

Poster Presentations

Antiinfectives - new and known synthetic compounds
Antiinfectives - new and known non-synthetic compounds
Clinical studies and use of antibiotics
Antivirals - clinical studies
Antifungals - clinical studies
Antimalarial compounds - clinical studies
Pharmacokinetics and tissue penetration of antiinfectives
Pharmacodynamics and experimental therapy of antiinfectives
Microbiology
Adverse events, interactions and toxicity of antiinfectives
Mechanisms of pharmacological and biochemical action of antiinfectives
In vitro action of antimalarials
Antiviral agents
Resistance to antiinfectives
Analytical techniques
Antineoplastic agents - new and known synthetic compounds
Antineoplastic agents - new and known non-synthetic compounds
Antineoplastic agents - clinical studies
Pharmacokinetics and tissue penetration of antineoplastic agents
Mechanism of tumor development and growth
Mechanisms of action of antineoplastic agents including resistance
Vaccination
Mechanisms of pharmacological importance
Diagnostic tests in cancer / adverse events of cancer treatment
Adverse events of antineoplastic compounds
Blood brain barrier
Targeted delivery of antineoplastic agents
Role of cells and their staining by dyes
Agents involving the immune system
About mechanisms and Magic Bullets

Poster Presentations

Category: Antiinfectives - new and known synthetic compounds

- 037 ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITIES OF SOME TETRAHYDRONAPHTHALENE-BENZIMIDAZOLE DERIVATIVES.
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Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry¹, Department of Microbiology², Ankara University, Faculty of Pharmacy, Tandoğan, Ankara, Turkey.
- 057 Novel Pyrazole derivatives as Anti-inflammatory-Antibacterial Agents; Synthesis and Optimum Dosing in Experimental animals.
Adnan A. Bekhit¹, Elsayed Aboulmagd², Azza M. Baraka³
¹Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, ²Department of Microbiology Faculty of Pharmacy, ³Department of Pharmacology, Faculty of Medicine University of Alexandria, Alexandria, Egypt.
- 271 New Targets for Salmonella Treatment: RpoE Regulon of *Salmonella typhimurium*.
KORMANEC J¹, MITICKA H¹, ROWLEY G², REZUCHOVA B¹, ROBERTS M²
¹ Institute of Molecular Biology, Centre of Excellence for Molecular Medicine, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Bratislava, Slovak Republic;
² Department of Veterinary Pathology, Glasgow University Veterinary School, Glasgow, U.K.
- 503 Titanium Plate Anodized by Discharging in NaCl Solution Exhibits Antibacterial Activity against Oral Bacteria.
SHIBATA Y.¹, TAKASHIMA H.¹, MIYAZAKI T.¹
¹Department of Oral Biomaterials and Technology, Showa University School of Dentistry, Tokyo, Japan.
- 088 Synthesis and Antimicrobial Activities of Some New Flavonyl Pro-drug Esters of Ampicillin.
CEYLAN-ÜNLÜSOY M^a, ALTANLAR N^b, ERTAN R^a
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- 396 SYNTHESIS AND POTENT ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF SOME NOVEL 4-(5,6-DICHLORO-1H-BENZIMIDAZOL-2-YL)-N-SUBSTITUTED BENZAMIDES.
Seçkin Özden^a, Hacer Karatas^a, Sulhiye Yıldız^b, Hakan Göker^a
^aDepartment of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, ^b Department of Microbiology, Faculty of Pharmacy, Ankara University, Tandoğan, Ankara-Turkey.
- 007 Synthesis and Biological Activity of CMP-KDO Synthetase Inhibitors in Lipopolysaccharide Biosynthesis of Gram-negative Bacteria.
ADACHI H¹, KONDO K¹, DOI H¹, KOJIMA F¹, ISHINO, K², HOTTA K², UMEZAWA Y¹, NISHIMURA Y¹
¹Microbial Chemistry Research Center, Tokyo, Japan; ²National Institute of Infectious Diseases, Tokyo, Japan.
- 019 Synthesis & Potent Antimicrobial Activity of Some Novel N-(Alkyl)-2-Phenyl-1H-Benzimidazol-5-Carboxamidines.
GOKER, H^a, ALP, M^a, YILDIZ, S^b.
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- 590 Structure and Blood Schizontocidal Activity of Various Analogues of Lumefantrine in *Plasmodium falciparum*, *in vitro*.
Woitsch B¹, **Wernsdorfer WH**^{1,4}, Allmendinger T², Sirichaisinthop J³, Wernsdorfer G⁴
¹Division of Specific Prophylaxis and Tropical Medicine, Center for Physiology and Pathophysiology, Medical University of Vienna, Austria; ²Department of Chemical and Analytical Development, Novartis, Basel, Switzerland; ³Bureau of Vector-Borne Disease Control, Ministry of Public Health, Nonthaburi, Thailand; ⁴Faculty of Tropical Medicine, Mahidol University, Bangkok, Thailand.
- 490 Effectiveness of "Quinoxaline derivatives" in vitro against Mycobacterium tuberculosis and non tuberculous Mycobacteria strains.
Sechi LA., Pinna A.,* Deriu A., Molicotti P., Carta A.,° Paglietti G.,° Zanetti S
Department of Biomedical Sciences, University of Sassari, Italy
*Department of Ophthalmology, University of Sassari
°Department of Chemistry, University of Sassari.
- 011 Zalcitabine (ddC) Induces Cellular Resistance Affecting its Antiviral Activity.
AGARWAL RP, SARKAR M, HAN T
Sylvester Comprehensive Cancer Center, Department of Medicine, University of Miami, Miami, Florida, USA.

- 552 Water soluble phenoxazines exert antimicrobial effects on poliovirus, bovine parvo virus, *Helicobacter pylori* and non-tuberculous mycobacteria.
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- 166 Antileishmanicidal Properties of Ferrocenyl Chalcones.
WU X¹, **GO ML¹**, KAYSER O², KIDERLEN AF³
¹ National University of Singapore, Singapore; ² Rijksuniversiteit Groningen, The Netherlands, ³ Robert Koch Institut, Germany.
- 167 SYNTHESIS AND POTENT ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITY OF SOME NOVEL ALKYL 1H-BENZIMIDAZOLE-5-CARBOXYLATES CARRYING AMIDE AND AMIDINES.
Hakan Göker^a, Seçkin Özden^a, Sulhiye Yıldız^b
^aDepartment of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, ^b Department of Microbiology, Faculty of Pharmacy, Ankara University, Tandogan, Ankara-Turkey.
- 190 Effect of Nitric Oxide Synthase Inhibitors in *Schistosoma japonicum* Infection: Killing Effect of D-NAME.
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Category: **Antiinfectives - new and known non-synthetic compounds**

- 089 COLOMYCIN – REVISITED.
CHATTOPADHYAY B¹, ALI S²
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- 138 Development of New Cultivation Strategy to Improve the Production of Natamycin and to Minimize the Risk of Antibiotic Degradation During Submerged Cultivation of *Streptomyces natalensis*.
EL-ENSHASY, H.A.¹; FARID, M.A.²; EL-DIWANY, A.I.² AND EL-SAYED, E.A.³
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- 182 Antibiotic Resistance of *staphylococcus aureus* Isolated from an Aquatic Environment in Lebanon.
Steve Harakeh[†], Hadi Yassine[†], S. Hajjar[†] and Mutasem El-Fadel[†]
[†]Department of Biology, [†]Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon.
- 216 Antimicrobial Activity of Essential Oils of *Nigella sativa* and *Artemisia sieberi*.
MOHAMMAD JALALI, DARYOUSH ABEDI, GHANNADI ALI REZA MOHAMMAD REZA BAGHJERINEJAD
Isfahan University of Medical Sciences.
- 349 Investigation of Antibacterial Potentiality of Methanol Extraction from Fungus *Ganoderma applanatum*.
Mohammad-Fata Moradali^a, Hossien Mostafavi^b, Ghorban- Ali Hejaroude^a Mehrdad Abbasi^c, Shirin. Ghods^a and Ali Salahi^d
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- 021 ANTILISTERIAL ACTIVITY OF *BALLOTA* SPECIES GROWING IN TURKEY.
Nurten ALTANLAR¹, Gülçin SALTAN ÇİTOĞLU², Betül SEVER YILMAZ²
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- 111 Antifungal Flavonoid Triglycosides: Importance of the Glycosidic Haptophoric Part in Determining the Biological Activity.
CURIR P¹, DOLCI M², LANZOTTI V³
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- 327 In Vitro Growth Inhibition of Dermatophytes by Some Strains of *Bacillus subtilis*.
MELENTIEV AI¹, MUCHAMADEEVA OR², GALIMZYANOVA NF¹, KUZMINA LYU¹, YAKOVLEVA OV¹
¹Institute of Biology, Ufa Research Center RAS, Ufa, Russia; ²Ufa Dermatovenereologic Clinic, Ufa, Russia.
- 371 ANTIFUNGAL ACTIVITY OF *Chromolaena odorata* (L.) King & Robinson (Asteraceae) OF CAMEROON.
A. NGONO NGANE^a, F. NDIFOR^a, R. EBELLE ETAME^a, L. BIYITI^b, P. H. AMVAM ZOLLO^b & Ph. BOUCHET^c
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^cLaboratoire de Biologie Végétale et de Mycologie - U. F. R. de Pharmacie, Reims Cedex, France.
- 269 An antimalarial compound from *Trichosanthes cucumerina*.
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World Conference on Magic Bullets
Celebrating Paul Ehrlich's 150th Birthday
Nürnberg, Germany, September 9-11, 2004

- 142 In vitro Pharmacodynamic Evaluation of Anti-viral Medicinal Plants using a Vector-based Assay Technique.
ESIMONE CO¹, GRUNWALD T¹, WILDNER O¹, NCHINDA G¹, TIPPLER B¹, PROKSCH P² and UEBERLA K².
¹ Department of Medical and Molecular Virology, Ruhr-University, Bochum, Germany ² Department of Pharmaceutical Biology, Heinrich-Heine University, Duesseldorf, Germany.
- 224 Anti-papilloma viral activity of *Trichosanthes cucurmerina* root.
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¹Faculty of Pharmacy, Mahidol University, Bangkok, Thailand; ² Faculty of Medicine, Ramathibodi Hospital, Mahidol University, Bangkok, Thailand; ³Institute of Pharmacy, Freiburg University, Freiburg, Germany.
- 422 In Vitro and In Vivo Evaluation of the Anti-prionic Activity of Newly Synthesized Congo Red Derivatives.
Poli G^{1,3}, Bareggi SR^{2,3}, Ponti W^{1,3}.
¹Dept. of Animal Pathology, Hygiene and Veterinary Public Health; ²Dept. of Pharmacology; ³Center of Excellence on Neurodegenerative Diseases, Milan, Italy.
- 038 Antimicrobial and antiparasitic activity induced by *Origanum minutiflorum* and *Angelica sinensis* (Umbelliferae) essential oils, respectively, in Mediterranean aquaculture.
F. ATHANASSOPOULOU*, **E. KARAGOUNI**** and **J. PAPPAS*****
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- 091 Dose Dependent Therapeutic Antiinfectives from Ethnomedicines of Bay Islands.
D CHATTOPADHYAY
CMR Virus Unit, ID & BG Hospital, Kolkata, India.
- 087 Studies on the Synthesis of Some New Flavone Derivatives.
CEYLAN-ÜNLÜSOY M^a, BOZDAĞ-DÜNDAR O^a, ALTANLAR N^b, ERTAN R^a
Ankara University, Faculty of Pharmacy, Departments of ^aPharmaceutical Chemistry, ^bMicrobiology, Tandoğan, Ankara, Turkey.
- 039 NEW RESEARCH ON TREATMENTS FOR PARASITIC DISEASE IN MEDITERRANEAN AQUACULTURE.
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- 475 The crude latex of Crown-of-Thorns (*Euphorbia milii* var. *hislopii*) as a potent plant molluscicide and a promising alternative to schistosomiasis control: a Review of Laboratory and Field Studies in Brazil.
SCHALL VT
Centro de Pesquisas René Rachou - Fiocruz, Barro Preto, Belo Horizonte, MG, Brasil.
- 561 In Vitro Growth Inhibiting Effect of Biologically Active Substances (BAS) from Parasite and Host Origin under Fascioliasis and Trichinellosis.
TSOICHEVA-GAYTANDZHIEVA NT¹, TOSHKOVA RA¹, NICOLOVA EB², MIHOV LD¹, PETKOVA SL²
¹Institute of Experimental Pathology and Parasitology, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria; ²Institute of Experimental Morphology and Anthropology, BAS, Sofia, Bulgaria.
- 362 Ruthenium and Palladium Complexes with Planar Ligands. DNA Binding Study and biological activity against *Leishmania mexicana*.
NAVARRO M^a, BETANCOURT A^a, CORONA O^a, MARCHAN E^b
^aCentro de Química, IVIC, Caracas. ^bIIBCA-UDO, Cumaná, Venezuela.

Category: Clinical studies and use of antibiotics

- 059 Consummation of glycopeptids in Hospital of Oran (Algeria) since the introduction of nominative dispensations.
BENABDELLAH A¹, KOUAD-BELKADI S¹, TAIEB Z¹, AZZI N¹, BENDIMERAD S¹, TALEB M²
¹Unit of infectious diseases. Hospital of Oran, ²Pharmacy-Hospital of Oran.
- 431 Misuse of antibiotics at the first contact setting: a Sri Lankan experience.
Premaratna R. Halambarachchige L, Thilakarathne Y, Gunatilake S.
Department of Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, University of Kelaniya, Sri Lanka.
- 103 Pulse ceftriaxone therapy in Lyme neuroborreliosis.
GALEV A¹, **CHRISTOVA I**²
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²National Center of Infectious and Parasitic Diseases, Sofia, Bulgaria.
- 178 Concentrations of Chemokines in Cerebrospinal Fluid and Serum of Patients with Neuroborreliosis.
GRYGORCZUK S¹, ZAJKOWSKA J¹, SWIERZBINSKA R¹, PANCEWICZ S¹, KONDRUSIK M¹, HERMANOWSKA-SZPAKOWICZ T¹
¹ Medical Academy in Białystok, Białystok, Poland.
- 367 Intravenous vancomycin for treatment of persistent methicillin resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) ventriculitis.
Mirjana Nesin, Gary Laborada, Florencia Cruz
Weill Medical College of Cornell University, New York City, USA.

World Conference on Magic Bullets
Celebrating Paul Ehrlich's 150th Birthday
Nürnberg, Germany, September 9-11, 2004

- 558 Monoplegia due to brucellosis.
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- 657 Treatment of Experimental Meningitis by Multidrug-Resistant *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* with Imipenem: Benefits From The Co-administration of Dexamethazone?
K. PAPAPETROU¹, G. LAOUTARIS², **E. J. GIAMARELLOS-BOURBOULIS²**, T. TSAGANOS², F. BAZIAKA², D. SAKAS², H. GIAMARELLOU.
¹Department of Neurosurgery & ²⁴Department of Internal Medicine, Athens Medical School, Greece.
- 181 THE EFFECTIVENESS OF FLUOROQUINOLONES IN OPHTHALMOLOGY.
HANIOGLU KARGI S¹, UGURBAS SH¹
¹ Department of Ophthalmology, Zonguldak Karaelmas University, School of Medicine, Zonguldak-Turkey.
- 233 Patient compliance with once-daily versus twice-daily clarithromycin in acute bacterial exacerbation of chronic bronchitis.
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¹Medical University of Lodz, Lodz, Poland.
- 467 CONTINUOUS VERSUS INTERMITTENT BOLUS ADMINISTRATION OF IMPENEM IN CRITICALLY ILL PATIENTS WITH PNEUMONIA.
Sakka SG¹, Glauner A¹, Bulitta J², Kinzig-Schippers M², Sörgel F².
¹Dept. of Anesthesiology and Intensive Care Medicine, Friedrich-Schiller-University, Jena, Germany
²Institute for Biomedical and Pharmaceutical Research, Nuremberg, Germany.
- 259 Histopathologic Examination For *Helicobacter Pylori* As A Possible Etiopathogenic Factor In Laryngeal Carcinoma.
Ahmet Kizilay¹, Levent Saydam², Abdullah Aydin³, M. Tayyar Kalcioğlu⁴, Orhan Ozturan⁵, N. Engin Aydin⁶
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- 499 Prophylactic Antibiotics in Obstetric and Gynaecological Surgeries.
SHARMA JB, MITTAL S
All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi, India.
- 512 Comparative Randomized Pilot Study of Azithromycin and Doxycycline Efficacy and Tolerability in the Treatment of Prostate Infection Caused by Ureaplasma urealyticum.
SKERK V¹, MAREKOVIC I², MARKOVINOVIC L¹, BEGOVAC J¹, SKERK V³, BARSIC N³, MAJDAK-GLUHINIC V¹
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- 557 Brucella epididymo-orchitis treated with a combination of three antibiotics: evaluating two cases.
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¹Internal Medicine, Government Hospital of Dogubeyazit, Agri, Turkey; ²Infectious Diseases and Clinical Microbiology, Ataturk Training and Research Hospital, Izmir, Turkey.
- 171 Bacteriophage Therapy of Urinary Tract Infections, Including Transplant Recipients.
WEBER-DĄBROWSKA B¹, BORATYŃSKA M², KLINGER M², LORENZ J³, ŁUSIAK-SZELACHOWSKA M¹, **GÓRSKI A^{1,4}**.
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²Department of Nephrology and Transplantation Medicine, The Medical University, Wrocław; ³Department of Urology, The Medical University, Wrocław; ⁴ Department of Clinical Immunology, The Transplantation Institute, The Medical University of Warsaw, Poland.
- 413 Long term antibiotic treatment of acute pyelonephritis: reduction of scar formation.
COLLA L¹, BURDESE M¹, MEZZA E¹, MARCUCCIO C¹, MESIANO P¹, GIRAUDI R¹, MARENCO M¹, CONSIGLIO V¹, VERAS TAVAREZ J¹, BESSO L¹, SEGOLONI GP¹, **PICCOLI GB¹**.
Chair of Nephrology, Internal Medicine Department, University of Turin – Italy.
- 248 Ampicillin / Sulbactam in Comparison with Ceftriaxon for Pneumonia in a Medical ICU.
Kibbel T¹, Süfke S¹, Fröhlich A², Dodt C¹, Djonlagic H¹
¹ Internal Medicine I, Intensive Care Unit, University Clinic of Schleswig-Holstein, Campus Luebeck
² Institute of Medical Biometry and Statistics, University of Luebeck.
- 249 Gender Specific Differences in Body Weight and QT Interval between Survivors and Nonsurvivors of Severe Bacterial Infections.
Kibbel T, Süfke S, Dodt C, Djonlagic H
Internal Medicine I, Intensive Care Unit, University Clinic of Schleswig-Holstein, Campus Luebeck.
- 250 Gender Specific Incidence and Mortality of Severe Bacterial Infections and Adjustment to Age and Normal Population.
Kibbel T, Süfke S, Djonlagic H, Dodt C
Internal Medicine I, Intensive Care Unit, University Clinic of Schleswig-Holstein, Campus Luebeck.
- 596 Multidrug-resistant Bacteria Isolated from Patients Hospitalized in the Intensive Care Units.
WROBLEWSKA MM¹, RUDNICKA J², MARCHEL H², LUCZAK M^{1,2}
¹Department of Medical Microbiology, Medical University of Warsaw, Poland; ²Microbiology Laboratory, Central Clinical Hospital, Medical University of Warsaw, Poland.
- 612 Cryptosporidiosis Treatment in Immunocompromised Host: a Still Open Question.
Zardi EM, ¹Picardi A, ¹Afeltra A
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World Conference on Magic Bullets
Celebrating Paul Ehrlich's 150th Birthday
Nürnberg, Germany, September 9-11, 2004

- 329 Prospective study of empiric monotherapy with ceftazidime for low-risk grade IV febrile neutropenia after cytotoxic chemotherapy in cancer patients.
Pnina Chernobelsky¹, Konstantin Lavrenkov¹, Klaris Riesenber², Samuel Ariad¹, Doron Rimar², Francisc Schlaeffer², and **Wilmosh Mermershtain**¹
Dept. of Oncology¹ and Dept. of Internal Medicine E², Soroka University Medical Center, Faculty of Health Sciences, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Beer Sheva, Israel.
- 535 Antibiotic Selection Patterns in Acutely Febrile New Outpatients with or without Immediate Testing for C-Reactive Protein and Leukocyte Count.
Takemura Y^{1,2}, Ebisawa K², Kakoi H², Saitoh H², Kure H², Ishida H³, Kure M²
¹National Defense Medical College, Tokorozawa, Japan; ²Nishi-Ohmiya Hospital, Saitama-City, Japan; ³Yamaguchi University School of Medicine, Ube, Japan.
- 398 Efficacy of Ceftazidime (CTZ) plus Clavulanic acid (CA) against ESBL Producing Gram-negative Bacteria (GNB).
SUNITA MALHOTRA, T. MATHUR, S.SINGHAL, **M. PANDYA**, P.BHATEJA, T. BHADAURIYA, E.P.MADHVI RAO, SACHIN MALHOTRA, D.J.UPADHYAY, A.RATTAN
Ranbaxy Research Laboratories, Gurgaon, Haryana, India.
- 484 Thalidomide in intractable intracranial tuberculosis: report of 4 children.
SCHOEMAN JF¹, FIEGGEN G², SELLER N¹, HARTZENBERG HB³
¹Department of Paediatrics and Child Health and ²Department of Neurosurgery, Stellenbosch University and Tygerberg Hospital, Cape Town, South Africa; ³Department of Neurosurgery, Red Cross Children's Hospital, Cape Town, South Africa.
- 390 A Pharmacoeconomic Study of Antimicrobial Use for Surgical Prophylaxis on gastrectomy patients in a Tertiary Care Hospital.
ONDA M¹, ISE Y², HAGIWARA K², KAMEI M⁴, KATAYAMA S², NISHIZAWA K², HIRANO M², KIYAMA T³
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- 448 Review of Clinical Studies with a Modern Combination of Amoxicillin (Ax) + Sulbactam (Sb) (AxS).
LOPEZ H¹; BANTAR C²; SOUTRIC J³; CARUSO N³; HEGUILEN R³; CASELLAS JM JR⁴; CASELLAS JM⁵; FARINATI A⁶; ARENOSO HJ³; **RODRIGUEZ MD**¹
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⁴FUNCEI Argentina; ⁵CEA-Buenos Aires; ⁶Universidad del Salvador, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
- 280 Anthrax – Raising its Ugly Head in an Underdeveloped Country.
DUTTA TK, KANUNGO R, GHOTEKAR LH
Jawaharlal Institute of Postgraduate Medical Education & Research, Pondicherry, India.
- 399 Double Blind Placebo controlled study to evaluate the efficacy of Oral Penicillin (OP) or Diethyl-carbamazine (DEC) or both (along with Foot hygiene) in the prevention of episodic Adenolymphangitis (ADL) in filarial lymphoedema.
PANI SP¹, YUVARAJ J¹, VIJAYALAKSHMI N², ELANGO A¹, PAILY KP¹, SAMBASIVA RAO R²
¹Vector Control Research Centre (ICMR), Pondicherry, India; ²Jawaharlal Institute of Post-graduate Medical Education and Research, Pondicherry, India.
- 379 Review On Human Toxoplasmosis: The Past, Present And Prospective Future.
NISSAPATORN VEERANOOT¹, QUEK KIA FATT², MAHMUD ROHELA¹, ABDULLAH KHAIRUL ANUAR¹
¹Department of Parasitology, University of Malaya Medical Centre, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. ²Department of Social and Preventive Medicine, University of Malaya Medical Centre, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
- 652 Dosing The Magic Bullets Against Intracellular Bacteria : Lessons From a Comparison between Beta-Lactams And Quinolones Against *L. monocytogenes* and *S. aureus*.
M. BARCIA-MACAY, S. LEMAIRE, S. CARRYN, **F. VAN BAMBEKE**, M.P. MINGEOT-LECLERCQ and P.M. TULKENS
Unité de Pharmacologie cellulaire et moléculaire, Université catholique de Louvain, Brussels – Belgium.
- 617 Relative Efficacy of Ciprofloxacin Dosing Regimens in the Treatment of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Infections.
ZELENTISKY S^{1,2}, ARIANO R^{1,2}, HARDING GKM^{1,2}, FORREST A³
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- 207 Ten Years Experience with HACEK Infections – the Need to Standardize Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing and to Develop Treatment Guidelines.
HUI M¹, CHENG AFB¹
¹The Chinese University of Hong Kong, the Prince of Wales Hospital, Hong Kong SAR, China.
- 228 Therapeutic effect of 2-days vs. 3-days treatment of shigellosis with Ciprofloxacin in Albania.
KALO T¹ DAVACHI F², NUSHI A¹, BOJDANI R¹, BEQO E¹, PRIFTI S¹, FEJZO E¹, NOVI S¹.
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Category: Antivirals - clinical studies

- 571 The Cost-Benefit of Therapy with Ganciclovir for Perinatal Cytomegalovirus Hepatitis.
VANČÍKOVÁ Z
Department of Paediatrics, University Hospital Motol, Prague, Czech Republic.
- 626 Relationship of Depression and Quality of Life in Interferon receiving Chronic Hepatitis Patients.
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- 474 A Possible Treatment for Oral Candidosis or Pressure Sores, Using Anti-inflammatory Naphthoquinone derivatives with Antifungal Activity Isolated from *Lithospermum erythrorhizon*.
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- 116 The Plight of African children with Malaria.
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Nürnberg, Germany, September 9-11, 2004

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J LANGGARTNER¹, N LEHN², T GLÜCK¹, H HERZIG¹, **F KEES**³
¹Department of Internal Medicine I, ²Institute of Medical Microbiology and Hygiene and ³Dept. of Pharmacology, University of Regensburg, Regensburg, Germany.
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¹Department of Pharmacy Practice, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Naresuan University, Phitsanulok, Thailand
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¹Critical Care and Emergency Center, Yokohama City University Medical Center, Yokohama, Japan.
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²Hospital San Martin, Paraná, Argentina; ³Laboratorios Bago SA, Argentina;
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¹Department of Pharmaceutical Biotechnology, Faculty of Pharmacy, Tehran Medical Sciences University, Tehran Iran; ² Division of Microbiology, National Center for Toxicological Research, U.S. FDA, Jefferson, AR, USA.
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- 351 Review: Anti-inflammatory effects of fosfomycin.
MORIKAWA K¹, NONAKA M¹, YOSHIKAWA Y¹, TORII I²
¹Department of Nutrition, Sagami Women's University, ²Department of Pathology, School of Medicine, Shimane University.
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¹University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan; ²Tokai University School of Medicine, Isehara, Japan.
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¹Institut of Physical Chemistry, FSU Jena, Jena, Germany
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¹Medical Education Development Center and Department of ²Pharmacology, Gifu University School of Medicine, Gifu, Japan, ³Department of Environmental Biochemistry, Kyoto pharmaceutical University, Kyoto, Japan, and ⁴Department of Drug Metabolism, Drug Safety Center, Tokushima Research Institute, Otsuka Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., Japan.
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¹University of Louisville School of Medicine, Louisville, KY, USA.

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¹School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, University Science Malaysia, Penang, Malaysia; ²Institute for Medical Research, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
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¹Laboratoire de Chimie de Coordination du CNRS, Toulouse, France ; ²Service de Parasitologie - Mycologie, Rangueil University Hospital, Toulouse, France.
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¹Department of Virology, University of Ulm, Ulm; ²IPF Pharmaceuticals, Hannover.
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¹Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan; ²Sankyo Labo Service Corporation, Tokyo, Japan; ³Gene Techno Science, Sapporo, Japan; ⁴France Hybrids, St Jean De Braye, France.
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¹Dipartimento di Studi Farmaceutici, ²Dipartimento di Scienze di Sanità Pubblica, Università "La Sapienza", Roma, Italy.
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¹University of Manchester, Manchester England ²Paterson Institute of Cancer Research, Manchester England.
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M. Arissawa¹, J. Felcman¹ and J. O. Machucca Herrera²
¹ Departamento de Química, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro – Rua Marquês de São Vicente 225, Gávea, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
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World Conference on Magic Bullets
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University of KwaZulu-Natal,²Medical Research Council, Durban, South Africa.
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¹Alzahra University¹, Tehran, Iran; ²Labbafinejad Hospital² Tehran, Iran; ³National Research Center for Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology, Tehran, Iran.
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¹ Department of Microbiology, Miyagi University, Miyagi pref., Japan;
² Japan Microbiology Laboratories, Sendai, Japan;
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¹Centre for Microbiology Research, KEMRI, Kenya, ²Department of Medical Microbiology, Kenyatta National Hospital, Kenya, ³Department of Medical Microbiology and Genito-Urinary Medicine, Liverpool, UK.
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¹Sapporo Medical University School of Medicine, Sapporo, Japan; ²Sapporo Medical University Hospital, Sapporo, Japan.
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SHAHCHERAGHI FRESHTEH (PhD)¹, TSUCHIYA TOMFUSA(PhD)²
1-Department of Bacteriology, Pasteur Institute of Iran, IR, Iran
2- Faculty of pharmaceutical science- Okayama University Japan
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Cook College, NJAES, Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey, New Brunswick, NJ, USA.
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¹Department of Food Science and Technology, National Fisheries University, Shimonoseki, Japan; ²Graduate School of Medicine, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan.

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- 501 ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE AND CLASS 1 INTEGRONS in *Escherichia coli* ISOLATED from Human and WATER SOURCES.
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⁴ Department of Internal Medicine, Athens Medical School, Greece.
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¹Gdańsk University of Technology, Gdańsk, Poland; ²CNRS ESA 7033 Pierre and Marie Curie University, Paris, France.
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¹"A. Stampar" School of Public Health, Medical School, University of Zagreb, Croatia, ²Institute of Microbiology and Hygiene, Technical University Dresden, Germany, ³Instituto Superiore di Sanita, Rome, Italy, ⁴Clinical Hospital Center, Zagreb, Croatia.
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SAROWSKA J¹, **DRULIS-KAWA Z**², JANKOWSKI S¹, DOROSZKIEWICZ W²
¹ Department Biology and Medical Parasitology, Medical University, Wrocław, Poland;
² Institute of Genetic and Microbiology, University of Wrocław, Poland.
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SHAHCHERAGHI FRESHTEH¹, FEIZABADI MOHAMAD MEHDI²
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2-Department of Biological science, Alzahra University, Vanak, Tehran, Iran.

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- 287 Low Level Quantitative Analysis of Amoxicillin (AMO) in Plasma.
LANDERSDORFER C¹, KINZIG-SCHIPPERS M¹, HOLZGRABE U², SKOTT A¹, SÖRGEL F¹
¹Institute for Biomedical and Pharmaceutical Research, Nürnberg; ²Institut für Pharmazie und Lebensmittelchemie, University of Würzburg, Würzburg, Germany.
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V. Holá¹, F. Růžička¹, M. Horká², K. Šlais²
¹Institute for Microbiology, Faculty of Medicine, Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic
²Institute of Analytical Chemistry, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Brno, Czech Republic.
- 254 Determination of Tolbutamide and its Two Metabolites in Human Urine by LC-MS/MS.
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¹Institute for Biomedical and Pharmaceutical Research, Nürnberg, Germany;
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Hamamatsu University School of Medicine, Hamamatsu, Japan.
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¹Department of Clinical Pharmacology, Division of Clinical Pharmacokinetics, ²Institute of Pharmacology, ³Institute of Medical and Chemical Laboratory Diagnostics; all Medical University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria.
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Institute of Pharmacy and Food Chemistry, University of Wuerzburg, Germany.

Category: Antineoplastic agents - new and known synthetic compounds

- 208 Studies on New Tumour Active Compounds with Three Metal Centres.
HUQ F¹, DAGHRIRI H², BEALE P³, YU JQ¹
¹School of Biomedical Sciences, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia; ²RPAH, Camperdown Sydney Australia.
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¹National Technical University of Athens, Chemical Engineering School, Radiation Chemistry and Biospectroscopy, Zografou Campus, Zografou Athens.
²International Institute of Anticancer Research, Kapandriti-Kalamou, Greece.
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¹Institute of Inorganic Chemistry, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria
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¹Dept. of Radiol., Saitama Med. Center, Saitama Med. Sch., Kawagoe, Japan; ²Dept. of Radiol., Tokyo Women's Medical Univ., Tokyo, Japan; ³Dept. of Radiol. & Radiat. Oncol., Gunma Univ. Sch. of Med., Maebashi, Japan.
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Hanno Research Center, Taiho Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., Saitama, Japan.

Category: Antineoplastic agents - new and known non-synthetic compounds

- 321 Anti-angiogenic activity of vitamin B₆.
KIMINORI MATSUBARA¹, REIKO AKAGI¹, MASA HARU MORI¹, NORIHISA KATO²
¹Okayama Prefectural University, Okayama, Japan; ²Hiroshima University, Hiroshima, Japan.
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¹Second Department of Surgery; ²Institute for Advanced Medical Sciences; ³Department of Genetics, Hyogo College of Medicine, Nishinomiya, Hyogo, JAPAN.
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FIMO GNARI C¹, BERTI F¹, NÜSSE M², CANTELLI-FORTI G¹, HRELIA P¹
¹University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy; ²GSF-National Research Center for Environment and Health, Neuherberg, Germany.
- 154 Plant Jasmonates – A Novel Class of Anti-Cancer Molecules.
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¹Paul Brousse Hospital, Department of Pharmacy, Villejuif, France AP-HP; ²Laboratory UPRES EA 2706, Chatenay Malabry, France ; ³Institut Gustave Roussy, Villejuif , France.
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¹Toyo University, Asaka, Japan; ²Tokyo Institute of Technology, Yokohama, Japan; ³University of Insubria, Varese, Italy; ⁴Karl-Franzens Universität Graz, Graz, Austria.
- 386 Granulocyte Colony-Stimulating Factor (G-CSF) Mobilizes Bone Marrow (BM)-Derived Endothelial Progenitor Cells (EPCs) for Ischemic Neovascularization.
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¹Juntendo University School of Medicine, Tokyo, Japan; ²Institute of Medical Science, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan.
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¹Institute of Development, Aging and Cancer, Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan.

Category: Antineoplastic agents - clinical studies

- 134 Thermochemotherapy: combining hyperthermia with cytotoxic chemotherapy.
DVORAK J, ZOUL Z, MELICHAR B, VESELY P
Charles University Medical School & Teaching Hospital, Hradec Kralove, Czech Republic.
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Korea Institute for Cancer Chemoprevention, Seoul, Korea.
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Burzynski Clinic, Houston, USA.
- 402 Trifolium Pratense for breast diseases – clinical studies (a case series).
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The Acupuncture and Homeopathic Centre ,Bucharest, Romania.

- 444 Identification and Validation of Biomarkers of Phyto-oestrogen Exposure and their Application in Breast Cancer Investigations.
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¹Bute Medical School, University of St. Andrews, Scotland; ²Department of Clinical Biochemistry, University of Wales, Cardiff; ³Scottish Crop Research Institute, Invergowrie, Scotland; ⁴ Division of Pharmacology and Neurosciences, University of Dundee, Scotland.
- 189 Water-in-Oil-in-Water Emulsion for Transcatheter Arterial Embolization Therapy for Hepatocellular Carcinoma.
HINO T¹, KAWASHIMA Y², SHIMABAYASHI S¹
¹The University of Tokushima, Tokushima, Japan; ²Gifu Pharmaceutical University, Gifu, Japan.
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¹Depts. of Genetics, Cell Biol. & Develop., ²VA Research Service, ³Lab. Med. & Pathol., Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN and ⁴Bostwick Laboratories, Richmond VA and ⁵Univ. of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, USA.
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- 277 DOXO-EMCH, the First Albumin-binding Doxorubicin Prodrug to Enter Phase I Clinical Trials.
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Tumor Biology Center, Freiburg, Germany.
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¹University of Aveiro, Aveiro, Portugal; ² Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Technical University of Lisbon, Portugal.
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BONDAREVA I¹, SINGIN A²
¹The Research Institute of Physical-Chemical Medicine, Moscow, Russia; ²Russian Research Cancer Center, Moscow, Russia.
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CHARANEK W¹, **LENTZ F**¹, GRASMAEDER K¹, REIF S², JAEHDE U¹
¹Inst. of Pharmacy, Dept. Clinical Pharmacy, University of Bonn, Germany; ²Inst. of Pharmacy, Dept. Clinical Pharmacy, Free University of Berlin, Germany.
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DONADIO C¹, LUCCHESI A¹, ARDINI M¹, COSIO S², FANUCCHI A², GADDUCCI A²
¹Department of Internal Medicine – Nephrology; ²Department of Gynecology, University of Pisa, Pisa, Italy.

Category: Mechanism of tumor development and growth

- 457 Therapeutic Effects of Local Administration of Caroverine on Noise-induced Hearing Loss in Guinea Pig.
CHEN Zhiqiang ^{a, b}, DUAN Maoli ^b, **RUAN Runsheng** ^a, ULFENDAHL Mats ^b, TAN Luke ^a
^aDepartment of Otolaryngology, National University of Singapore, Lower Kent Ridge Road, Singapore
^b Department of Clinical Neuroscience and Center for Hearing and Communication Research, Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden.
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IHARA T¹, FUJII T¹, MUKAE M¹, KITAMURA Y¹, OKADA K¹, TAZAKI M², JYO A¹
¹Kumamoto University, Kumamoto, Japan; ²Sojo University, Kumamoto, Japan.
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Division of Colorectal Surgery, Department of Surgery, National Taiwan University Hospital and College of Medicine, Taipei, Taiwan.

World Conference on Magic Bullets
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- 572 The Significance of Serum Copper Levels in the Myelodysplastic Syndromes.
JUDIT VÁRKONYI¹, TERÉZIA SZABÓ², PIROSKA SEBESTYÉN², ATTILA TORDAI³, HAJNALKA ANDRIKOVICS³, PÉTER FARKAS¹, SZABOLCS BENEDEK¹, GÁBOR TARKOVÁCS¹, ISTVÁN KARÁDI¹.
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Dokkyo University School of Medicine, Mibu, Japan.
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NAGASE S¹, WATANABE S², SATO S¹, OHKUMA S²
1 Kawasaki College of Allied Health Professions, Okayama, Japan, 2 Kawasaki Medical School, Okayama, Japan.

Category: Mechanisms of action of antineoplastic agents including resistance

- 125 Cellular Factors of Multidrug Resistance (MDR) – New Strategies of Evaluation.
DIACONU C.C¹, CHIVU M¹, BLEOTU C¹, ALEXIU A¹, ANTON G¹, PLESA A¹, BRASOVEANU L², AND CERNESCU C¹
¹"Stefan S. Nicolau" Institute of Virology, Bucharest, Romania, ²Center of Immunology, Bucharest, Romania.
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Ruvolo, PP¹
¹University of Texas Health Science Center, Institute of Molecular Medicine, Houston, USA.
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SIEVERS JG¹, AL-SHAWI MK², WIESE M¹
¹University of Bonn, Germany, Medical Chemistry ²University of Virginia, Charlottesville, USA, Department of Molecular Physiology and Biological Physics.

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- 127 Delivery of DNA Vaccines by Attenuated Live Bacterial Vaccines.
Dietrich G.
Berna Biotech Ltd, Berne, Switzerland.
- 476 Cytoskeletal Targets for the Development of Vaccines in Apicomplexan Parasites.
SCHATTEN H¹
¹Department of Veterinary Pathobiology, University of Missouri-Columbia, Columbia, MO, USA.

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- 220 The Nociception/Antinociception of Sodium Channels Modulators Originating from *Buthus martensi* Karsch (BmK) Venom on the Inflammatory Pain.
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The Key Laboratory of Neurobiology, Institute of Physiology, Shanghai Institutes for Biological Sciences, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai, P.R. China.
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Pesticide Chemistry Department, National Research Centre, Dokki, Cairo, Egypt.
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Rambam Medical center and B. Rappaport Faculty of Medicine, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel.

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Institute of Experimental Pathology, Oncology and Radiobiology of NAS of Ukraine, Kyiv.

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- 143 Diagnostic Value of *Silver Nitrate Staining for Nucleolar Organizer Regions (NORs)* in Selected Head and Neck Tumors.
Eslami B¹, Rahimi F¹, Rahimi H², Moradzadeh Khiavi M³, Tahernia R²
¹Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran, ²Iran Center for Dental Research, Tehran, Iran, ³Tabriz University of Medical Sciences, Tabriz, Iran.

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- 258 Caffeic acid phenethyl ester ameliorated ototoxicity induced by cisplatin in rats.
Ahmet Kizilay¹, M. Tayyar Kalcioglu², Elif Ozerol³, Mustafa Iraz⁴, Mukaddes Gulec³, Omer Akyol⁵, Orhan Ozturan⁶
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- 602 Efficacy of Shakuyaku-kanzo-to in the Treatment of Paclitaxel-induced Muscle Pain —VAS Assessment.
YAMAMOTO K¹, HIRANO F¹, IKOMA N¹, ABE K, HOSHIAI H, NODA K
Sakai Hospital¹, Kinki University School of Medicine, Osaka, Japan.
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XIAN CJ
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, and University of Adelaide Department of Paediatrics, Women's and Children's Hospital, North Adelaide, Australia.

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OLIVIER BALÉDENT
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Chemotherapeutic Laboratory, National University of Singapore, Singapore.
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¹Molecular Pathogenesis and Connective Tissue Research Groups, Department of Veterinary Preclinical Sciences, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom. ²School of Biomedical Sciences, University of Leeds, Leeds, United Kingdom.
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R S RIIKONEN
Children's Hospital, University of Kuopio, FINLAND.
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¹Synt'em, Nîmes, France; ²INSERM U26, Hôpital F.Widal, France.

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SIRISANGTRAGUL C¹, HENKE G¹, FLEISCHHACK G², REIF S³, BODE U², JAEHDE U¹
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Category: Targeted delivery of antineoplastic agents

- 044 Cryopreservation of Peripheral Blood Stem Cells (PBPC) Frozen with 5% instead of 10% DMSO Give Better or no Differences in Colony Formation and Less Apoptosis and Necrosis in CD34⁺ Cells.
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¹The Blood Bank and ²Division of Hematology, Haukeland University Hospital, Bergen, Norway.
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Institute of Clinical Medicine, Graduate School of Comprehensive Human Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Japan.
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HIDEKI ANDO¹, TOSHIAKI FURUTA², HITOSHI OKAMOTO¹
¹Lab. for Developmental Gene Regulation, Brain Science Institute, RIKEN (The Institute of Physical and Chemical Research), Japan. ²Dep. Biomolecular Science, Toho University, Japan.
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ORZECZOWSKI A, PAJAŁ B
Department of Physiological Sciences, Warsaw Agricultural University, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Warsaw, Poland.
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¹Department of Physiological Sciences, Warsaw Agricultural University, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Warsaw, Poland; ²Department of Cell Ultrastructure MRC, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland.
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¹Moscow Research Institute of Medical Ecology, ²Russian Research Center for Molecular Diagnostics and Therapy, ³IM Sechenov Moscow Medical Academy, Moscow, Russia
- 587 Chemotherapeutic Targeting of Ranimustine (MCNU) or Nimustine (ACNU) to Various Tissues on the Basis of Polyamine Level.
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¹Kawasaki Medical School, Okayama, Japan, ²Kawasaki College of Allied Health Professions, Okayama, Japan,

Category: Role of cells and their staining by dyes

- 405 New Antiulcer and Antiinflammatory Agents Inhibit Compound 48/80-Induced Mast Cell Degranulation.
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¹Instituto de Histología y Embriología (IHEM-CONICET), Facultad de Ciencias Médicas, Universidad Nacional de Cuyo, Mendoza, Argentina; ²Departamento de Farmacología, Facultad de Ciencias Biológicas, Universidad de Concepción, Chile.
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¹Dept. Biophysics, Biological Faculty, Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia, ²National Institute for Minamata Disease, Minamata, Kumamoto, Japan.

Category: Agents involving the immune system

- 169 GANGLIOSIDES-BASED CANCER VACCINES: TOXICOLOGICAL ASSAYS.
A Bada¹, A Casacó², A Mancebo¹, **B González**¹, D Fuentes¹, O Hernández¹, ME Arteaga¹, J Hernández¹, C González¹, N Subirós¹, Y González¹, C Mesa², LE Fernández²
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Nürnberg, Germany, September 9-11, 2004

- 170 Perspectives of combined radioimmunotherapy and anti- EGFR antibody, h-R3, therapy for the treatment of solid tumors of neuroepithelial origin.
Barbara O. Gonzalez Navarro^{1*}, Angel Casaco Paradas², Nelvis Subiros Martinez¹, Rene Leyva Montana³, Mariela Leon Perez³, Osvaldo Hernandez Sosa¹, Juana Hernandez Estrada¹, Irene Bosulei², Alejandro Perera Pintado⁴, Magdalena Legro Soto¹
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STANKOV S, VRANJES N, AND DESNICA J
Pasteur Institute, Novi Sad, Serbia and Montenegro.

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- 066 The Efficacy of Tacrolimus in the Management of Focal Segmental Glomerulosclerosis.
R Bhimma, M Adhikari, K Asharam, CA Connolly.
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- 456 Protective Effects of Local Administration of Caroverine on Noise-induced Hearing Loss in Guinea Pigs.
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^a Department of Otolaryngology, National University of Singapore, Lower Kent Ridge Road, Singapore
^b Department of Clinical Neuroscience and Center for Hearing and Communication Research, Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden.
- 658 Th1/Th2 cytokine balance: in what way pregnancy is similar to cancer?
JACEK R. WILCZYNSKI¹
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